



# Year 3 – 2025 – 2026 Maths Curriculum

Autumn Term																
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
<b>Year 3</b>	Prior learning check year 2	Place value			Addition and Subtraction					Multiplication and division A			Assessment week	Multiplication and division B		
<b>Learning objectives</b>		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>To represent numbers to 100</li> <li>To partition numbers to 100</li> <li>To use a variety of number lines up to 100</li> <li>To explore and represent hundreds</li> <li>To represent numbers to 1000</li> <li>To partition numbers to 1000</li> <li>To flexibly partition numbers to 1000</li> <li>To represent numbers up to 1000 in a variety of ways</li> <li>To calculate 1 more and less within 1000</li> <li>To calculate 10 more and less within 1000</li> <li>To calculate 100 more and less within 1000</li> <li>Using number lines up to 1000</li> <li>To estimate numbers on a number line within 1000 on increment</li> <li>To estimate numbers on a number line within 1000 including numbers between increments</li> <li>To Compare numbers within 1000</li> <li>To order numbers to 1000</li> <li>To count in 50s</li> </ol>			<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>To apply number bonds to 10</li> <li>To add and subtract 1s from 2 and 3-digit number without exchanges</li> <li>To add and subtract 10s with no exchanges (two-digit numbers)</li> <li>To add and subtract multiples of 100 with no exchanges (3-digit numbers)</li> <li>To identify and create patterns of adding or subtracting</li> <li>To add a 1s across a ten</li> <li>To 10s across a hundred</li> <li>To subtract 1's across a 10</li> <li>To subtract 10s crossing a 100</li> <li>To make connections using known facts</li> <li>To add two numbers (2 and 3 digits) using a written method. (no exchanging)</li> <li>To subtract two numbers using a written method. (no exchanging)</li> <li>To add two numbers with exchange across the 10</li> <li>To add two numbers with exchange across the 100</li> <li>To subtract two numbers with exchange across the 10</li> <li>To subtract two numbers with exchange across the 100</li> <li>To add a 2-digit and 3-digit numbers.</li> <li>To subtract a 2-digit numbers from 3-digit number</li> <li>To fluently find complements to 100</li> <li>To estimate answers</li> <li>To know the inverse relationship between addition and subtraction</li> <li>To identify the operation needed to solve a problem</li> </ol>					<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>To multiply by making and adding equal groups</li> <li>To use arrays to show repeated addition and commutativity. (2x 5x 10)</li> <li>To identify multiples of 2</li> <li>To identify multiples 5x 10x and the relationship between them</li> <li>To divide by sharing and grouping</li> <li>To multiply by 3</li> <li>To divide by 3</li> <li>To become fluent in the 3x multiplication table</li> <li>To multiply by 4</li> <li>To divide by 4</li> <li>To become fluent in the 4x multiplication table</li> <li>To multiply by 8</li> <li>To divide by 8</li> <li>To become fluent in the 8x multiplication table</li> <li>To make connections between the 2x 4x 8x multiplication tables</li> </ol>				<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>To recognise multiples of 10 (beyond 10x table)</li> <li>To explore scaling and related facts/calculations</li> <li>To compare multiplication and division number sentences and give reasoning</li> <li>To multiply a 2-digit number by a 1-digit number with no exchanges</li> <li>To multiply 2-digit numbers by 1-digit numbers, with an exchange</li> <li>To link multiplication and division to derive related facts</li> <li>To divide a 2-digit number by a 1-digit number with no exchanges</li> <li>To divide a 2-digit number by a 1-digit number using flexible partitioning</li> <li>To divide a 2-digit number by a 1-digit number with remainders</li> <li>To use scaling to multiply</li> <li>To work logically and systematically to find all possibilities</li> </ol>		
<b>Mental maths and fluency</b>		2x 5x 10x tables and division facts Counting in 2s 5s 10 from 0 Recognise odd and even numbers Counting forwards and backwards in 2s 5s 10 from a given number  <b>Place value</b> Place value in three-digit numbers Recognise the place value of each digit in three-digit numbers, and compose and decompose three-digit numbers using standard and non-standard partitioning			Counting in multiples of 50 and 100; Find 1, 10 or 100 more or less than a given number instant recall of Addition and subtraction bonds to 20 <u>Mentally add and subtract:</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add three single digit numbers.</li> <li>a two -digit number and a single digit number.</li> <li>a two-digit number and tens e.g. 23+30, 55 -20.</li> <li>two two -digit numbers</li> <li>multiples of 10 where the answer is between 0 and 100 (e.g. 70 + 30 = 100,</li> <li>2- and 3-digit numbers close in value mentally - 215 +216 41 + 42</li> <li>2- and 3-digit numbers with no exchanging - 204 + 93 178 + 501</li> <li>Add and subtract 2 and 3 digit numbers mentally to a nearly rounded number. 56 + 9 294 + 99 294 – 99 537 - 99</li> </ul>					Double and halves of multiples of 10 to 100 (e.g. double 60 = 120)  Doubles to 20  <b>3x tables</b> <b>4x tables</b> <b>8x tables</b> <b>with division facts (develop recall)</b>				<b>2x 5x 10 x table</b> <b>3x table</b> <b>4x table</b> <b>8x table with division facts (develop recall)</b>		

# Spring Term

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>Year 3</b>	<b>Consolidation multiplication and division</b>	<b>Length and Perimeter</b>			<b>Fractions A</b>			<b>Mass capacity</b>		<b>Assessment week</b>	<b>Mass capacity continued Then part of statistics</b>
<b>Learning objectives</b>		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>To measure in centimetres and in metres</li> <li>To Measure given lengths in millimetres –</li> <li>To measure given lengths in centimetres and millimetres (<i>when the length isn't a whole cm</i>)</li> <li>To draw and measure lengths in mm, cm and m</li> <li>To calculate equivalent lengths between m and cm</li> <li>To calculate equivalent lengths between cm and mm</li> <li>To compare lengths using comparison language and inequality symbols</li> <li>To add lengths –</li> <li>To subtract lengths-</li> <li>To learn what is the perimeter? and know if you can calculate the perimeter of a shape</li> <li>To Measure the perimeter in cm</li> <li>To calculate the perimeter of simple 2-D shapes</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>To understand the denominator of unit fractions</li> <li>To compare and order unit fractions</li> <li>To understand the numerator of non- unit fractions</li> <li>To understand the whole with a range of unit fractions</li> <li>To compare and order non-unit fractions</li> <li>To know what fractions are on a scale (M)</li> <li>To know what fractions are on a scale (Kg)</li> <li>To know what fractions are on a scale (L)</li> <li>To Identify a fraction on a number line to the whole</li> <li>To Count and identify fractions on a number line (a range of unit fractions)</li> <li>To recognise equivalent fractions on a number line</li> <li>To recognise equivalent fractions on a bar model</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>To interpret the increments on a given scale -</li> <li>To measure mass in grams up to 1000g</li> <li>To measure mass in both kilograms and grams,</li> <li>To understand and convert Equivalent masses (kilograms and grams)</li> <li>To compare mass including kilograms, grams and fractions of kilograms</li> <li>To add mass-</li> <li>To subtract mass-</li> <li>To measure capacity and volume in millilitres up to 1 litre</li> <li>To measure capacity and volume in ml and l</li> <li>To identify equivalent capacities and volumes l and ml</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>To compare capacity and volume</li> <li>To add capacity and volume using mixed units but not crossing 1 litre boundary</li> <li>To subtract capacity and volume using mixed units but not crossing 1 litre boundary</li> </ol> <p>Cover pictograms for Two lessons</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Interpret pictograms –</li> <li>To draw pictograms</li> </ol>						
<b>Mental maths, fluency for spring term</b>	<p><b>2x 5x 10 x table</b> <b>3x table</b> <b>4x table</b> <b>8x table with division</b></p> <p>Derive new facts using known multiplication tables eg. <math>3 \times 2 = 6</math>, <math>30 \times 2 = 60</math></p>	<p><b>Mental Addition and Subtraction</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Find 1, 10 or 100 more or less than a given number</li> <li>Add and subtract a 3-digit number and ones mentally no exchanging</li> <li>Add and subtract a 3 -digit number and ones, crossing a boundary</li> <li>Add and subtract mentally a 3 -digit number and tens, crossing the hundred boundaries.</li> <li>Add and subtract two- and three-digit numbers to a nearly rounded number. <math>56 + 9</math> <math>294 + 99</math></li> <li>Solve missing number problems involving multiplication and division. Solve word problems or puzzles</li> </ul> <p><b>Timetables</b> Continue to build fluency <b>within 6 seconds</b> 2x 5x 10x 3x 4x 8x table with division</p> <p><b>Multiplication and division</b> Double and halves of multiples of 10 to 100 mentally (e.g. double 60 = 120) Calculate 2-digit numbers multiplied by a 1 -digit number using mental methods and jottings. Divide mentally using place value and known or derived facts. E.g. <math>600 \div 3 = 200</math> because <math>6 \div 3 = 2</math>.</p> <p><b>Fractions</b> Compare and order unit fractions Fractions of amounts Add and subtract factions with the same denominator within one whole (e.g. <math>5/7 + 1/7 = 6/7</math>).</p> <p>Count forwards and backwards multiples of 2 4, 8, 50 and 100</p>									

# Summer Term

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Year 3	Fractions	money		Time			Shape		Statistics	Assessment week	Consolidation	
Learning objectives	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>To add fractions with the same denominator (within a whole)</li> <li>To subtract fractions with the same denominator (within a whole)</li> <li>To partition the whole</li> <li>To find unit fractions of a set of objects</li> <li>To finding non-unit fractions of objects</li> <li>To reason with fractions of amounts.</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>To recognise Pounds and pence and count Pounds and pence –</li> <li>To Convert pounds and pence</li> <li>To add money –</li> <li>To subtract money</li> <li>To find change for items less than a pound</li> <li>To find change for items – more than a pound – less than £10</li> <li>To solve problems needing adding and subtracting of money</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>To read and write Roman Numerals to 12</b></li> <li>To tell the time (<i>past the hour</i>) in intervals of 5 minutes</li> <li>To tell the time (to the hour) in intervals of 5 minutes</li> <li>To tell the time to one minute. (past the hour)</li> <li>To tell the time to one minute (to the hour)</li> <li>Read time on a digital clock</li> <li>To use am and pm</li> <li>To understand the relationship between years months and days</li> <li>To understand the relationship between days and hours</li> <li>To calculate hours and minutes given start and end times</li> <li>To calculate hours and minutes and use durations</li> <li>To understand the relationship between minutes and seconds</li> <li>To compare lengths of time</li> <li>To solve time problems</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>To describe angles as turns (<i>quarter, half, three-quarter and full turns</i>)</li> <li>To identify right angles</li> <li>To compare angles (<i>that are greater or smaller than a right angle</i>)</li> <li>To measure and draw accurately using a ruler</li> <li>To recognise and draw Horizontal and vertical</li> <li>To recognise and draw Parallel and perpendicular</li> <li>To recognising and describe 2-D shapes</li> <li>To draw polygons</li> <li>To recognise and describe 3-D shapes</li> <li>Make 3-D shapes from manipulatives (<i>e.g. marshmallows and straws</i>)</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>To interpret</li> <li>Interpret bar charts</li> <li>Draw bar charts</li> <li>To collect and represent data</li> <li>To interpret simple two-way tables</li> </ol>							
	Mental maths and fluency	Counting in fractions forwards and backwards using number lines	<p>Add and subtract money mentally</p> <p>Solve missing number problems involving multiplication and division. Solve word problems or puzzles</p> <p>Partition amounts of money using part whole models</p>	<p><b>Secure fluency and automaticity of times tables</b></p> <p><b>2x 5x 10x</b></p> <p><b>3x 4x 8x</b></p>	<p><b>Secure fluency and automaticity of times tables</b></p> <p><b>2x 5x 10x</b></p> <p><b>3x 4x 8x</b></p> <p>Roman Numerals to 12</p>	<p>Teach 11x table</p> <p><b>Secure fluency and automaticity of times tables</b></p> <p><b>2x 5x 10x</b></p> <p><b>3x 4x 8x</b></p> <p>Recall of 2d 3d shapes parallel and perpendicular horizontal vertical</p>		<p><b>Secure fluency and automaticity of times tables</b></p> <p><b>2x 5x 10x</b></p> <p><b>3x 4x 8x</b></p> <p>11x</p>				

## **Key Criteria children must master to be ready for Year 4**

- Equivalence of 10 hundreds and 1 thousand Know that 10 tens are equivalent to 1 hundred, and that 100 is 10 times the size of 10; apply this to identify and work out how many 10s there are in other three-digit multiples of 10.
- Place value in three-digit numbers Recognise the place value of each digit in three-digit numbers, and compose and decompose three-digit numbers using standard and non-standard partitioning.
- Three-digit numbers in the linear number system Reason about the location of any three-digit number in the linear number system, including identifying the previous and next multiple of 100 and 10
- Reading scales with 2, 4, 5 or 10 intervals Divide 100 into 2, 4, 5 and 10 equal parts, and read scales/number lines marked in multiples of 100 with 2, 4, 5 and 10 equal parts
- Fluently add and subtract within and across 10 Secure fluency in addition and subtraction facts that bridge 10, through continued practice
- Recall of multiplication tables Recall multiplication facts, and corresponding division facts, in the 10, 5, 2, 4 and 8 multiplication tables, and recognise products in these multiplication tables as multiples of the corresponding number.
- Scaling number facts by 10 Apply place-value knowledge to known additive and multiplicative number facts (scaling facts by 10),
- Calculate complements to 100 Calculate complements to 100,
- Column addition and subtraction Add and subtract up to three-digit numbers using column methods
- Manipulate the additive relationship Manipulate the additive relationship:
- Understand the inverse relationship between addition and subtraction, and how both relate to the part–part–whole structure.
- Understand and use the commutative property of addition, and understand the related property for subtraction
- Multiplication and division structures Apply known multiplication and division facts to solve contextual problems with different structures, including quotative and partitive division.
- Use and understand fraction notation Interpret and write proper fractions to represent 1 or several parts of a whole that is divided into equal parts
- Find unit fractions of quantities Find unit fractions of quantities using known division facts (multiplication tables fluency).
- Fractions within 1 in the linear number system Reason about the location of any fraction within 1 in the linear number system.
- Add and subtract fractions within 1 Add and subtract fractions with the same denominator, within 1.
- Recognise right angles Recognise right angles as a property of shape or a description of a turn, and identify right angles in 2D shapes presented in different orientations.